

IMPORTANT

- October 20, 1894- Czar Alexander III dies and his son, Nicholas II, became the ruler of Russia.
- December 8, 1895- Lenin is arrested, kept in solitary confinement for 13 months, and exiled to Siberia for 3 years.
- July 17, 1903- The Russian Social-Democratic Labor Party meeting in which the party splits into 2 factions: the Mensheviks and the Bolsheviks.
- January 9, 1905- Bloody Sunday in St. Petersburg
- April 23, 1906- A constitution is created
- July 15, 1914- World War 1 begins
- February 23-17, 1917- The February Revolution
- October 25, 1917- the October Revolution

IMPORTANT FIGURES



1. Vladimir Lenin- Our leader, Lenin, is well educated and gained an interest in revolutionary socialist politics after his brother's execution in 1887. Lenin wants a real and complete revolution that could lead to a Socialist Revolution that could spread outside of Russia. He plans to overthrow the Provisional Government and establish a one-party state under the new Communist Party. Even though he was exiled multiple times, Lenin's mind is always focused on revolutionary politics. He has the power to lead us to victory in the Red Army! As Lenin says, "Peace, Land, and Bread!"



JOIN THE
RED ARMY
IN THE

*"Peace, Land,
and Bread"*

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CAUSES FOR A

REVOLUTION

- Three quarters of the population were serfs who were freed in 1861 but in return have to pay back a sum to the government, which is creating a mass of small farms deeply in debt
- Poor and cramped housing, bad wages, lack of rights in jobs, child labor
- Freedom of expression is limited, with censorship of books and newspapers
- Secret police sends too many people into exile in Siberia or executes them for beliefs



- High taxes

WHY & HOW YOU

SHOULD JOIN

WHY & BENEFITS OF JOINING:

- Stronger military and superb machinery
- Farmland distributed among the peasants
- More land
- More food
- Control of factories to workers

HOW:

Men ages 18 to 40 are obligated to help in the military. In each region able-bodied men are called up for a limited period of active duty in territorial units.



WHAT WE ARE

FIGHTING FOR

- Better living and working conditions
- Lower taxes
- Better military against the White Army
- Maintain the Bolshevik government of Lenin in power
- More food

Who we are fighting against:

We are fighting against the White Army. As Lenin attempted to gain control over the whole country, the White Army was loyal to the tsar and were anti-communist opposed him. Communists who are prepared to do whatever is necessary to preserve the revolution lead the Red Army. The White Army is men that are not dedicated to restoring the Tsar.

Primary sources:

1. The History of the Russian Revolution by Leon Trotsky: <https://www.marxists.org/archive/trotsky/1930/hrr/index.htm>
2. Escape from Russia: A True Story by Henry Labor: http://cvgs.cu-portland.edu/archives/document_collections/labor_henry.cfm
3. Petition Prepared for Presentation to Nicholas II: <http://academic.shu.edu/russian/history/index.php/Workers%27%20Petition%2C%20January%209th%201905%28Bloody%20Sunday%29>

JOIN THE REVOLUTION!

PROTECT THE VOLKSGEIST!



Secondary

- 1) <http://commons.emich.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1044&context=honors>
- 2) http://www.age-of-the-sage.org/history/1848/habsburg_empires_lands.html
- 3) https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Revolutions_of_1848_in_the_Austrian_Empire

Primary:

- 1) <http://archive.spectator.co.uk/article/17th-march-1849/13/the-austrian-constitution>
- 2) https://ecommons.cornell.edu/bitstream/handle/1813/1446/Hung_Independence_1849.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y
- 3) <http://www.onb.ac.at/onbarchiv/flu/1848/index.htm>

REVOLUTION!

Protect the Volksgeist!

In order to get the rights we need and deserve, we must take charge against Metternich and those who oppose us. Freedom of speech, freedom of assembly and freedom of the press are just beyond our reach. They want us to pull together as a whole, several diverse groups coming together to make one culture, but Louis Kossuth believes that we must all express our individuality as separate units working together! The more support we can get, the better.

Do you want the freedom to celebrate your own diversity, or have

WHERE DO YOU BELONG?

In this revolution, being led mostly by intellectuals and students, there is a place for everybody. Whether you are a supporter, a bystander, or fighting along with us,

WHY SHOULD YOU JOIN?

Metternich is trying to box us into a nation-state when even he is not fit for rule! He wants us to be as one even though he continues to ignore our requests as an intellectual middle class.

WHICH PEOPLE ARE IMPORTANT?

Louis Kossuth: Liberal Nationalist who intimidates Metternich with his popular speeches

Frederick William IV: Promises a constitution for Hungarians in Austria.

Metternich: Leads Austrian empire and fails in silencing ethnical groups (Specifically

WHAT DATES ARE IMPORTANT?

March 13, 1848: Metternich flees from Austria

March 1848: Louis Kossuth is leading the vocal independence movement

March 15, 1848: A constitution is created for Hungary

November 1849: The revolutions end

Sources

1. <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1784-1800/haitian-revolution-1791-1804>
2. <http://www.blackpast.org/gah/haitian-revolution-1791-1804>
3. <http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/haitian-independence-proclaimed>



Nick, Christine, and
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6th period
Modern World History H

The Haitian Revolution





Our Struggle for Freedom

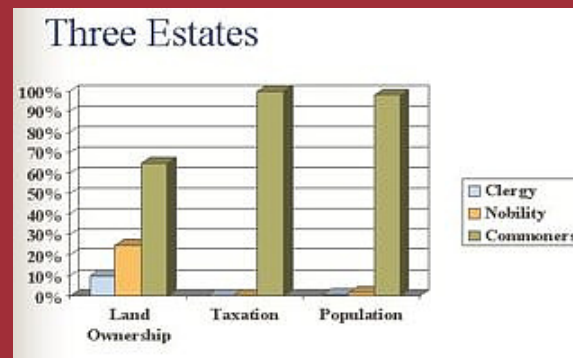
- Since 1791 we've been engaged in our long awaited fight for freedom against our French oppressors.
- The most numerous class of people on our island of Haiti are our fellow enslaved Africans numbering close to 500,000 who have been brutalized, starved, and degraded for years under the French.
- Our 2 main leaders and strategic geniuses are Jean-Jacques Dessalines and Toussaint L'Ouverture, both were slaves that ran away to form our resistance.
- A major benefit of joining our cause is the chance to fight for your freedom and everything that's been denied to you as well as being able to found a new country with our ideals.
- The insignificant number of French planters, slave traders, and soldiers are powerless to stop the largest slave rebellion in the history of the Western Hemisphere.
- At this point in our revolution we have freed nearly every slave on the island and have created a powerful professional army with top of the line muskets combined who have unmatched experience in battle.
- If you join our fight for independence you will surely be granted a position of influence in our new government.
- We have been heavily influenced both by the success and similar ideals of the American Revolution believing that all men are created equal.





**Join The
Revolution
Against the
French
Monarchy for
your
freedom!**

**-Are you in the Third
Estate being heavily taxed
by those corrupt nobles?
Are you tired of them not
paying their taxes?
-Here's a graph showing**



**-If we start a revolution, those
filthy nobles will
be the ones who are paying the
fifty percent
tax, that is if they aren't dead by
then.**

**-Are you tired of King Louis
spending all of YOUR tax money on
ridiculous luxuries, even though
this nation is broke?
-Then we can help solve that
problem with our own system of
rulers.**



-A man named Comte D'Antraigues stated, "The Third Estate is the People and the People is the foundation of the state; it is in fact the State itself...It is in the people that all national power resides." A Chronical of the French Revolution

-This man said that you are the power of this weak nation, it's about time that we take over and show the world how it's done.

-A man named Maximilien Robespierre once said, "The first maxim of our politics ought to be lead the people by means of reason and the enemies of the people by terror. The basis of popular government in time of revolution is both virtue and terror.

-Robespierre essentially said that the basis of the revolutionaries' politics ruling the good with virtue and the bad with terror. So, if you are not with is you will be ruled by terror.



We want you
to fight with
us for your
free will!